

# Transcription

*The topic of transcription traditionally involves the transformation of audio data to text. Technology to transform data is an evolving topic related to transcription. The rigor of transcribing data is relevant to the credibility and trustworthiness of the qualitative research findings (Maclean, Mechthild, Estable, 2004; McMullin, 2023).*

## *Peer reviewed articles*

Clark L, Birkhead AS, Fernandez C, Egger MJ. A Transcription and Translation Protocol for Sensitive Cross-Cultural Team Research. *Qual Health Res.* 2017;27(12):1751-1764. doi:10.1177/1049732317726761

Hennessy M, Dennehy R, Doherty J, O'Donoghue K. Outsourcing Transcription: Extending Ethical Considerations in Qualitative Research. *Qual Health Res.* 2022;32(7):1197-1204. doi:10.1177/10497323221101709

MacLean LM, Meyer M, Estable A. Improving accuracy of transcripts in qualitative research. *Qual Health Res.* 2004;14(1):113-123. doi:10.1177/1049732303259804

Dolan HR, Alvarez AA, Freylersthe SG, Crane TE. Methodology for Analyzing Qualitative Data in Multiple Languages. *Nurs Res.* 2023;72(5):398-403. doi:10.1097/NNR.0000000000000673

McMullin, C. Transcription and Qualitative Methods: Implications for Third Sector Research. *Voluntas* 34, 140–153 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-021-00400-3>

Tietbohl CK, White AEC. Making Conversation Analysis Accessible: A Conceptual Guide for Health Services Researchers. *Qual Health Res.* 2022;32(8-9):1246-1258. doi:10.1177/10497323221090831

Hurst, H., McCallum, K., & Tilles, S. Dialoguing with the silent researcher: Rethinking the role of the transcriptionist in qualitative research. *Methodological Innovations.* 2019;12(2). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2059799119863285>

## Exemplars

Christensen N, Black L, Gilliland S, Huhn K, Wainwright S. The Role of Movement in Physical Therapist Clinical Reasoning. *Phys Ther.* 2023;103(12):pzad085. doi:10.1093/ptj/pzad085

MacKay C, Hawker GA, Jaglal SB. How Do Physical Therapists Approach Management of People With Early Knee Osteoarthritis? A Qualitative Study. *Phys Ther.* 2020;100(2):295-306. doi:10.1093/ptj/pzz164

Wong G, Koziol-McLain J, Glover M. Working With Asian Language Interpreters in Qualitative Research: A Comparative Study. *Qual Health Res.* 2019;29(6):868-875. doi:10.1177/1049732318809352

## Webinars

Kriukow, J. How to Transcribe Interviews [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/NzVjIKR4HQQ?si=shBwG-N9eWJ4kn5P>. Published May 20, 2020. Accessed July 11, 2024.

Kiukow.J. How to Transcribe Interviews – Approaches to Transcribing Interviews Part I [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/hYMWctzl-U4?si=etkf9NJIFLZlgMFk>. Published Oct 22, 2020. Accessed July 11, 2024.

Kiukow J. How to Transcribe Interviews (Part II --Which approach to transcription to use). [Video]. YouTube. <https://youtu.be/69T8aVf5Nj0?si=CG7dSmLCXJfTvHII>. Published Oct 29, 2020.

Wright, S. CNP webinar 017 21st Century Transcription: Combining Automated Transcription With Human Interpretation Using CAQDRAS Packages. [https://youtu.be/WShl-jdk\\_aQ?si=7S0Gv3FZ32mLQvJI](https://youtu.be/WShl-jdk_aQ?si=7S0Gv3FZ32mLQvJI), Published July 1, 2021. Accessed July 11, 2024.

## Online References

University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign Qualitative Data Analysis: Transcription <https://guides.library.illinois.edu/qualitative/transcription>. Published July 5, 2024. Accessed July 11, 2024.

UCLA Graduate Writing Center Resources for Qualitative Research: Transcription <https://gwc.gsrc.ucla.edu/resources/qualitativeresearch>. Accessed July 11, 2024

## *Texts*

Text resources are listed in Online References above

## *Audio Recording and Transcription Apps*

<https://otter.ai>

<https://trint.com>

<https://happyscribe.com>